

# Caesar Selections from his *Commentarii De Bello Gallico*

## HIGH FREQUENCY VOCABULARY

NB: This sheet provides only essential meanings. When students encounter a word for the first time, they should consult the full entry for the word in the glossary, which provides additional definitions and the roots. If the full entry also references the grammatical appendix, the word is marked on this sheet with an asterisk \*. The complete glossary explains how vocabulary entries have been constructed.

**ā, ab, abs, prep., abl.,** (1) from, away from; (2) at, in, on; **ā tergō,** in the rear; (3) **ab milibus passuum duōbus,** two miles away; (4) by; (5) in respect to, after.

**ac,** see **atque.**

**ac•cidō, -cidere, -cidī, —,** fall to; befall; happen, occur.

**ac•cipiō, -cipere, -cēpī, -ceptum,** take to oneself, accept; experience, suffer; learn, hear, take.

**ad, prep., acc.,** (1) to, toward, against; (2) at, near; (3) for (the purpose of); (4) *numbers:* up to, about; (5) *time:* up to, until; at, on; (6) after, according to, among.

**advent•us, -ūs, m.,** arrival, approach.

**ag•er, -rī, m.,** field; district, territory.

**ali•quis, -quid, and ali•quī, -qua, -quod, indef. pron.,** someone, something; anyone, anything, any.\*

**ali•us, -a, -ud, gen., aliūs,** another, other; **alius . . . alius,** one . . . another; *pl.:* some . . . others.\*

**alt•er, -era, -erum,** the other (*of two*); second; the one; **alter . . . alter,** the one . . . the other; **alterī . . . alterī,** the one party . . . the other.\*

**Ambior•ix, -īgis, m.,** Ambiorix, king of *Eburones*.

**ann•us, -ī, m.,** year.

**ante adv.,** (1) before, above, previously; (2) *prep., acc.,* before, in front of.

**apud, prep., acc.,** at, among, near, with; at the house of, in the presence of.

**arbitror, 1,** decide, think, believe.

**arm•a, -ōrum, n. pl.,** arms, weapons; battle, war.

**at, conj.,** but, at least.

**atque, ac, conj.** (1) and also, and even, and; (2) *comparisons:* than, as, from.

**aut, conj.,** or; **aut . . . aut,** either . . . or.

**autem, conj.,** but; however; moreover.

**Belg•ae, -ārum, m.,** the Belgae.

**bell•um, -ī, n.,** war.

**Britanni•a, -ae, f.,** Britannia, Britain.

**Caes•ar, -aris, m.,** (1) Gaius Julius Caesar; (2) Lucius Julius Caesar, a lieutenant.

**cap•iō, -ere, cēpī, captum,** take, capture, catch; take in, trick; take up (*arms*); choose (*a spot*); adopt (*a plan*); reach; arrive (*at*); make (*a beginning*); **collem capere,** take a position on a hill; **fugam capere,** take to flight.

**castr•a, -ōrum, n. pl.,** (fortified) camp; **castra facere or pōnere,** pitch camp; **castra movēre,** break camp.

**caus•a, -ae, f.,** cause, reason, motive; situation; a (*legal*) case; **causam dicere,** to plead a case; **causā, with gen.,** for the sake or purpose of.

**celeri•tās, -tātis, f.,** speed, swiftness.

**cert•us, -a, -um, adj.,** certain, sure, fixed; **certiōrem facere,** inform (*with acc. and inf.*); order (*with ut or nē and subjunctive*); **certior fierī,** be informed.

**Cicer•ō, -ōnis, m.,** Quintus Tullius Cicero, a lieutenant.

**circiter, adv.,** about, around, near.

**circum•venio, -venīre, -venī, -ventum,** surround, cut off, beset; betray.

**cīvi•tās, -tātis, f.,** citizenship; state.

**coepī, coepisse,** began, undertook; **coeptus, perf. part.,** begun.\*

**cog•nōscō, -nōscere, -nōvī, -nitum,** learn; study; *perf.:* I know.\*

**cōgō, cōgere, coēgī, coāctum,** collect, assemble; force, compel.

**cohor•s, -tis, f.,** cohort.

**collocō, 1,** place, set, station; arrange.

**col•loquor, -loquī, -locūtus sum,** speak with, have a conference.

**commū•nis, -e, adj.,** common, general; **rēs commūnis,** the common interest.

**cōnsili•um, -ī, n.,** deliberation; counsel, advice; plan; course of action; judgement; wisdom; council (of war); **commūnī cōnsiliō,** by or in accordance with general action; **pūblicō cōnsiliō,** by action of the state; **cōnsilium capere or inīre,** form or adopt a plan; **cōnsilium habēre,** think, consider.

**cōn•stituō, -stituere, -stituī, -stitūtum,** set up, construct, appoint, decide, decree, establish; draw up (*troops in formation*); anchor (*ships*); raise (*a legion*).

**cōn•suēscō, -suēscere, -suēvī, -suētum,** become used to; *perf.,* be accustomed; **cōnsuētus, perf. part. as adj.,** accustomed, usual.\*

**con•tineō, -tinēre, -tinuī, -tentum,** hold, keep, restrain; bound, shut up, contain; **sē continēre, with abl.,** remain in, on, or within.

**contrōversi•a, -ae, f.,** dispute, argument.

**con•veniō, -venīre, -vēnī, -ventum,** come together, assemble; meet; arrive; be agreed upon; *impers.:* be convenient, suitable, or necessary.

**cōpi•a, -ae, f.,** supply, plenty, number; *pl.:* resources; forces, troops.

**cum, conj.,** when, as, while; after, as soon as; whenever; since, because; although; **cum . . . tum,** not only . . . but also, both . . . and; **cum primum,** as soon as.\*

**cum, prep., abl.,** with, together with.

**dē, prep., abl.,** (1) *place:* from, down or away from, out of; (2) *time:* just after, about; (3) about, concerning, in accordance with.

**dīcō, dicere, dixī, dictum,** say, tell, speak, mention; name, appoint; **causam dicere,** plead a case.

**diēs, diēī, m. and f.,** day; time; **in diēs,** from day to day; **diem ex diē,** day after day.

**dis•cēdō, -cēdere, -cessī, -cessum,** go away, depart, retire; leave.

**dō, dare, dedī, datum,** give, grant, furnish; offer; yield, give up; **in fugam dare,** put to flight.\*

**dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum,** lead, conduct, guide, draw; bring, fetch; trace, construct, extend; deem, consider, judge; protract, defer.

**dum**, *conj.*, while, as long as; till, until.

**duo**, -ae, -a, *card. num., adj.*, two.\*

**ē**, *ex*, *prep., abl.*, (1) *place*: out of, from, away from; on; **ūnā ex parte**, on one side; (2) *time*: from, after, since; **ex itinere**, immediately after the march; (3) of, because of, in accordance with; **ē regiōne**, opposite.

**equ-es**, -itis, *m.*, a horseman; equestrian; *pl.*: cavalry.

**equitāt-us**, -ūs, *m.*, cavalry, horsemen.

**equ-us**, -ī, *m.*, horse.

**et**, *conj.*, and; also, too, even; **et . . . et**, both . . . and.

**etiam**, *conj.*, and also, also, even, yet.

**exercit-us**, -ūs, *m.*, an army.

**existimō**, 1, reckon, think, consider.

**facile**, *adv.*, easily, readily. *Comp.*: **facilius**; *superl.*: **facillime**.\*

**facil-is**, -e, *adj.*, easy.

**fac-iō**, -ere, **fēcī**, **factum**, make, construct, form, do, execute (*commands*); give (*opportunity*); *with ut*, bring about, cause; *intransitive.*: do, act. *Pass.*: **fiō**, **fieri**, **factus sum**, result, happen, come to pass.\*

**ferē**, *adv.*, almost, nearly, about, for the most part.

**ferō**, **ferre**, **tulī**, **lātum**, carry, bear, bring; endure, suffer, support, withstand; receive; tell, report, give, render (*aid*); offer, propose (*terms*); **graviter** or **molestē ferre**, be annoyed or angry at; *pass.* (*sometimes*) rush.\*

**fin-is**, -is, *m.*, boundary, limit, border, end; *pl.* borders; territory, country.

**flūm-en**, -inis, *n.*, river, stream.

**frūment-um**, -ī, *n.*, grain; *pl.*: crops.

**Galli-a**, -ae, *f.*, Gaul.

**Gall-us**, -a, -um, *adj.*, Gallic; *pl.*: the Gauls.

**gen-us**, -eris, *n.*, descent, origin, race, class, tribe, family; kind, nature.

**Germān-i**, -ōrum, *m.*, the Germani.

**ger-ō**, -ere, **gessī**, **gestum**, carry, bear, wield; (*of war*) carry on, perform, wage, conduct; *pass.*: be done, go on, occur.

**grav-is**, -e, *adj.*, heavy, oppressive, hard, severe, serious; advanced (*in years*).

**hab-eō**, -ēre, -uī, -itum, have, hold, possess; think, consider, regard; deliver (*with orātiōnem*); **in animō habēre**, intend; **rationem habēre**, have regard for; take care or see that (*followed by an ut clause*); **cōsiliū habēre**, form a plan; **in numerō hostiū habēre**, consider as enemies; **aliter sē habēre**, be otherwise or be different.\*

**Helveti-us**, -a, -um, *adj.*, Helvetian; *pl.*: the Helvetii.

**hibern-a**, -ōrum, *n.*, winter camp or quarters.

**hic**, **haec**, **hoc**, *demon. pron.*: this, this man, this woman, this thing; he, she, it; *abl. sing.* **hōc**, on this account, in this respect; the (*with comp.*); **hic . . . ille**, the latter . . . the former.\*

**hom-ō**, -inis, *m.*, human being, person; *pl.*: humankind, humanity.

**host-is**, -is, *m. or f.*, (*public*) enemy, enemy combatant; *pl.*: the enemy.

**īdem**, **eadem**, **idem**, *demon. pron.*, the same; this very; **īdem atque**, the same as.\*

**ille**, **illa**, **illud**, *gen. illius*, *demon. pron.*, that, that man, that woman, that thing; he, she, it; **hic . . . ille**, the latter . . . the former.\*

**in**, *prep., acc. & abl. Acc.*: (1) into, to; in, among; toward, for, against; at; upon; (2) *time*: till, into; for; on, at; (3) in, in respect to, for,

under, over, on; **in diēs**, from day to day; **in fugam conicere**, to put to flight; **in Caesarem incidere**, meet with Caesar; **summum in cruciātum venire**, be punished with the severest torture. *Abl.*: (1) in, among, over, within, throughout, on, upon; (2) *time*: in, during, in the course of; on; (3) in, in the case of; in consequence of, in view of; on, upon; **in opere esse**, be engaged in the work.

**inter**, *prep., acc.*, (1) among, between; (2) *time*: during; (3) *with reflex. pron.*, with, to, or from each other or one another, as **inter sē differunt**, differ from one another; each other, one another.\*

**inter-ficiō**, -ficere, -fēcī, -fectum, make away with, kill, destroy.

**interim**, *adv.*, meanwhile, in the meantime.

**ipse**, **ipsa**, **ipsum**, *gen.*, **ipsius**, *intensive pron.*, self; himself, herself, itself, themselves; he, she, it, they; *as adj.*, very; *in gen.*, his, her, its, or their own. (*Not reflex.*; *compare sē*.)\*

**is**, **ea**, **id**, *gen. eius*, *weak demon. pron.*, this, that, these, those; he, she, it, they; *as is locus quō*, a or the place where; **ea quae**, (the) things which; **eō**, *with comp.*, the; **eō magis**, all the more.\*

**ita**, *adv.*, so, thus, in this way; as follows; **ut . . . ita**, in proportion as

. . . in such proportion as/as . . .

so; **nōn ita**, not so very, not very;

**ita . . . ut**, just . . . as/so . . . that.

**iter**, **itineris**, *n.*, route, road; march; **iter facere**, march, travel; **magnis itineribus**, by forced marches.

**iubeō**, **iubēre**, **iussī**, **iussum**, order, command, enjoin, bid.

**lātus**, *see ferō*.

**lēgāt-us**, -ī, *m.*, ambassador, envoy, legate; lieutenant.

**legi-ō**, -ōnis, *f.*, a legion.

**litter-a**, -ae, *f.*, a letter of the alphabet; *pl.*: letters; letter, written message.

**loc-us**, -ī, *m.* (*pl. loc-a*, -ōrum, *n.*), place, position, situation; topic; condition, state; rank, family; opportunity; **obsidum locō**, as hostages.

**longē**, *adv.*, far, far away, distant, **longē lātēque**, far and wide.

**long-us**, -a, -um, *adj.*, distant, long; of long duration; tedious.

**magn-us**, -a, -um, *adj.*, large, big, great, much; important, extensive; loud (*voice*); high (*tide*); **magnī** (*gen. sing. n.*), of great importance; **magnis itineribus**, by forced marches. *Comp.*: **maior**; *superl.*: **maximus**.

**maior**, **maius**, *adj.*, larger, bigger, greater; older; *as noun*: **maiōrēs natū**, elders, old men; **maiōrēs**, ancestors.

**man-us**, -ūs, *f.*, (1) hand; **manū**, by hand, by art; (2) an armed force, troop, band, gang, company.

**mil-es**, -itis, *m.*, soldier; infantry; **militēs imperāre**, draft soldiers from.

**mille**, *indecl. num. adj.*, a thousand; *pl.*: **mīl-ia**, -ium, *n.*, thousands (*usually followed by a partitive gen.*); **mīlia passuum**, thousands of paces, miles.

**minus**, *adv. comp.*, less; not at all, too little.

**mittō**, **mittere**, **mīsī**, **missum**, send, send off, dismiss, let go, dispatch; hurl.

**mor-s**, -tis, *f.*, death; **sibi mortem cōnsciscere**, commit suicide.

**multitūd-ō**, -inis, *f.*, a great number, multitude; the common people.

**mult-us**, -a, -um, *adj.*, much, great; *pl.*: many; *with abl. expressing time*: late; *as noun*, many persons or things; *comp.*: **plūs**, **plūris**, more; *pl.*: more, several, many; *superl.*: **plūrimus**, -a, -um, most; *pl.*: very many.

**nam**, *conj.*, for.

**nāv•is**, -is, *f.*, ship, boat; **nāvis longa**, warship; **nāvis onerāria**, transport ship.

**nē** (1), *conj. with subjunctive*, that . . . not, so that . . . not, in order that . . . not, lest; *after verbs of fearing*, that, lest. (2), *adv.* not; **nē . . . quidem** (*enclosing the emphatic word*), not even.\*

**-ne**, *interrog. enclitic*: in direct questions, simply the sign of a question; in indirect questions, whether; **-ne . . . -ne**, **-ne . . . an**, **utrum . . . -ne**, whether . . . or.\*

**nec**, **neque**, *conj.*, and not, not, nor; but not; **neque . . . neque**, neither . . . nor.\*

**Nervi•us**, -a, -um, *adj.*, of the Nervii; *pl.*: the Nervii, a Belgic tribe.

**nihil**, *indecl. noun, n.*, nothing; with *gen.*, no, none of; *acc. as adv.*, not, not at all, by no means.

**noctū**, *adv.*, by night, at night.

**nōn**, *adv.*, not; no.\*

**nos•ter**, -tra, -trum, *poss. adj.*, our, ours, our own; *pl.*: our men, our troops.

**nox**, **noctis**, *f.*, night; **media nox**, middle of the night, midnight; **multā nocte**, late at night.

**nūll•us**, -a, -um, *gen. nūllius*, *adj.*, not any, no; *as noun*: no one, none; **nōn nūllus**, some; *pl.*: some, some persons.

**numer•us**, -ī, *m.*, number, quantity, amount; account.

**omn•is**, -e, *adj.*, all, every, all the, every kind of, the whole, as a whole; *m. pl.*: all, every one; all the rest; *n. pl.*: all possessions or goods.

**oppugnāti•ō**, -ōnis, *f.*, a storming, siege, assault; plan of attack.

**ōrd•ō**, -inis, *m.*, row; rank, line of soldiers; arrangement, order.

**Orgetor•ix**, -igis, *m.*, Orgetorix, Helvetian noble and conspirator.

**par•s**, -tis, *f.*, part, share; (*political*) faction; direction, side, place; district, area.

**pass•us**, -ūs, *m.*, a pace, step, stride, a distance of five Roman feet (= 4 feet, 10 ¼ inches U.S.); **mille passūs** or **passuum**, a Roman mile (4,857 feet U.S.).

**per**, *prep., acc.*, through, throughout; by means of, through the agency of, on account of, through the efforts of; **per sē**, of their own accord, on their own responsibility; *sometimes with intensive force*, in itself, themselves.

**pericul•um**, -ī, *n.*, trial, test, attempt; risk, danger, peril.

**per•suādēō**, -suādēre, -suāsī, -suāsūm, convince, persuade, prevail upon.

**per•tineō**, -tinēre, -tinuī, -tentum, extend; pertain, have reference to, concern; tend, aim at; **eōdem pertinēre**, tend to the same purpose or result, amount to the same thing.

**per•veniō**, -venīre, -vēnī, -ventum, come to, arrive at, reach; of property, fall, revert.

**petō**, **petere**, **petivī**, **petitum**, seek, hunt for, aim at, make for, attack, go to, direct one's course toward; seek to obtain, strive after; ask, request, beg.

**plēr•ique**, -aeque, -aque, *adj. pl.*, very many, the most of; *as noun*: a great many, very many.

**plūrimus** or **plūs**, *see multus*.

**popul•us**, -ī, *m.*, the people, the mass, the crowd; a people, a nation.

**possum**, **posse**, **potuī**, —, be able, can; have power or influence, have strength, be strong; with **quam** and *superl.*: as possible, e.g., **quam plūrimās possunt**, as many as possible; **multum posse**, **plūs posse** and **plūrimum posse**, *see multum*.\*

**premō**, **premere**, **pressī**, **pressum**, press, press upon, press hard; oppress, burden, annoy, harass.

**prīmum**, *adv.* first, at first, in the first place, for the first time; **cum prīmum** or **ubi prīmum**, as soon as, **quam prīmum**, as soon as possible, very soon.

**prīm•us**, -a, -um, *adj., superl.*, first, foremost; first part of; *pl.*: the first, the front rank or ranks; leaders, chiefs; **in prīmīs**, especially.\*

**prō**, *prep., abl.*, before, in front of; for, on behalf of; on account of, in consideration of, in return for; as, in the disguise of; in place of, instead of; in proportion to, according to.

**proeli•um**, -ī, *n.*, battle, contest, engagement; **proelium committere**, join or begin battle, risk a fight, engage in battle, fight.

**proficiscor**, **proficiscī**, **profectus sum**, set out for, start out; go, proceed.

**prōvinci•a**, -ae, *f.*, province; *also* the Province.

**proxim•us**, -a, -um, *adj., superl.*, nearest, next; last, previous; with *acc.*, next to.\*

**pūblic•us**, -a, -um, *adj.*, of the state or people, common, public; *n.* as noun, public, public view; **rēs pūblica**, the state; the Roman Republic.

**pugn•a**, -ae, *f.*, fight, battle, contest; **genus pugnae**, method of fighting.

**pugn•ō**, 1, fight, engage in battle, contend; strive; *often impers.*, as **pugnātur**, it is fought, *i.e.*, they fight.

**quā**, *adv.*, by which way or route; in which place, where.

**quant•us**, -a, -um, *adj.*, (1) *interrog.*, how much? how large? how great? what? **quantum**, *as adv.*, how much? (2) *rel. pron.*, as much as, as; **quantum**, *as adv.*, as much as, as.

**-que**, *enclitic conj.*, and; **-que . . . -que**, both . . . and.

**quī**, **quae**, **quod**, *rel. pron.* (*see also, quis*), who, which, what; *often implying an antecedent*, he, she, or it who, those who; *equivalent of the demon.*, this or that; **quam ob rem**, for which reason (wherefore); **quem ad modum**, in what manner, how, as.

**quīdam**, **quaedam**, **quiddam** and **quīdam**, **quaedam**, **quoddam**, *indef. pron.*, a certain one, someone; a certain, some, a; a kind of.\*

**quis**, **quid** and **quī**, **quae**, **quod**, (1) *interrog. pron.*, who? which? what? **quam ob rem**, why? **quem ad modum**, how? (2) *indef. pron.*, especially after **sī**, **nisi**, **nē**, **num**, anyone, anything, any; somebody, something, some.\*

**quisque**, **quidque** and **quisque**, **quaqueque**, **quodque**, *universal indef. pron.*, each one, each; everyone, all.\*

**re•cipiō**, -cipere, -cēpī, -ceptum, take or get back, recover; admit, receive, receive in surrender or submission; admit of, allow; with **sē**, withdraw oneself, retreat, escape, flee, run back; recover oneself.

**rēgn•um**, -ī, *n.*, royal authority, absolute power; despotism; kingdom.

**re•linquō**, -linquere, -liquī, -lictum, leave behind, abandon; *pass.*, be left, remain.

**reliqu•us**, -a, -um, *adj.*, left, remaining, the rest, the rest of; future, subsequent; *n. noun*: remainder, rest.

**rēs**, **reī**, *f.*, of *indef. meaning*; *variously translated according to context*; thing, object, matter, event, affair, occurrence, circumstance, case; act, action, deed; reason, ground; **rēs familiāris**, property; **rēs frūmentāria**, supplies; **rēs militāris**, warfare; **novae rēs**, revolution; **rēs pūblica**, state; the Roman Republic; **rēs actae**, deeds, achievements; **quam ob rem**, *see quī and quis*.

**Rhēn•us**, -ī, *m.*, the river Rhine.

**Rhodan•us**, -ī, *m.*, the river Rhone.

**Rōmān•us**, -a, -um, *adj.*, Roman.



**sal•ūs, -ūtis, f.**, welfare, security, safety; deliverance; place of safety; life (*when in danger*).

**sē**, *see sui*.

**sed**, *conj.*, but, but yet.

**sī**, *conj.*, if; if by chance; whether; **quod sī**, but if, now if.

**sibi**, *see sui*.

**sine**, *prep. with abl.*, without.

**spēs, speī, f.**, hope, expectation.

**sui** (*gen.*), **sibi** (*dat.*), **sē** or **sēsē** (*acc. or abl.*), *reflex. pron. 3<sup>rd</sup> person*, himself, herself, itself, themselves; he, she, it, they, *etc.*; **inter sē**, *see inter*.\*

**sum, esse, fui**, —, be, exist, live; stay, remain; serve for; *with gen. in predicate*: be the mark or sign of; belong to; *with dat.*: have.\*

**summ•us, -a, -um, adj.**, highest, very high; the top or highest part of; preeminent, chief, supreme; all.

**superior, -ius, adj.** (1) *place*: upper, higher, superior; (2) *time*: previous, earlier, former.

**super•us, -a, -um, adj.**, over, above.

**sus•tineō, -tinēre, -tinuī,**

**-tentum**, hold up, sustain; hold back, check, restrain; hold out against, withstand, endure, bear; hold out.

**su•us, -a, -um, adj.**, *reflex. pronominal adj.*, of or belonging to himself, herself, *etc.*, his own, her own, its own, their own; his, hers, its, theirs; **sua**, *n. pl. as noun*: one's property; **sui**, *m. pl. as noun*: their men.\*

**tamen**, *adv.*, yet, nevertheless, still, however; at least.

**tant•us, -a, -um, adj.**, so much, so great, so powerful, such.

**tēl•um, -ī, n.**, missile, spear, javelin.

**temp•us, -oris, n.**, a length of time, a time, time (*in general*); occasion, crisis; **omni tempore**, always; **ūnō tempore**, at the same time, at once.

**teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentum**, hold, keep, occupy, possess; hold in, restrain, bind; **sē tenēre**, remain; **memoriā tenēre**, remember.

**terti•us, -a, -um, ord. num., adj.**, third.

**tōt•us, -a, -um, gen. tōtīus, adj.**, the whole (of); entire, all; *with force of adv.*, wholly, entirely.\*

**trēs, tria, gen. trium, card. num., adj.**, three.

**tulī**, *see ferō*.

**tum**, *adv.*, then, at this or that time; then, secondly; then, also; **cum . . . tum**, *see cum*.

**turr•is, -is, f.**, tower.

**ūn•us, -a, -um, adj., gen. ūnīus, card. num., adj.**, one, the same one; single, alone; the sole, the only; the sole or only one.\*

**ūs•us, -ūs, m.**, use, experience, practice, skill; service, advantage; need, necessity; **ūsus est**, there is need; **ūsui esse** or **ex ūsū esse**, be of advantage or service.

**ut and utī**, *adv. and conj.*, (1) *as interrog. adv.*, how? (2) *as rel. adv. and conj.*, as, in proportion as, just as; inasmuch as; as if; (3) *as conj.* (a) *with the ind.*, when, after; (b) *with the subjunctive*, that, in order that, to; that, so that, so as to; though, although; *after words of fearing*, that not, lest.

**uter, utra, utrum, gen. utrīus, adj.** (1) *as interrog.*, which one or which one of two; (2) *as rel.*, the one who, of two, whichever.\*

**uterque, utraque, utrumque, adj.**, each of two, either of two; both.\*

**ūt•or, -ī, ūsus sum**, make use of, employ, use, avail oneself of, exercise; have, enjoy, possess, experience, show; adopt, accept; **ūsus**, *perf. part. often translated*: with.

**velim or vellem**, *see volō*.

**victōri•a, -ae, f.**, conquest, victory.

**videō, vidēre, vidī, vīsum**, *see*, perceive, observe, examine, understand; see to, take care; *in pass.*, be seen; seem, appear; seem proper, seem best.

**vir, virī, m.**, man; husband; a man of distinction or honor.

**virt•ūs, -ūtis, f.**, manliness, bravery, valor, merit, worth, courage, virtue; strength, energy, force; *pl.*: good qualities, merits, virtues.

**vīs, vīs, f.**, force, might, energy, strength; violence, severity; authority, power; a force, a great number; *pl. vīrēs*, strength, force; **vim facere**, use violence.\*

**volō, velle, voluī**, —, wish, be willing, want, desire; prefer, choose; intend; mean.