

# HIGH FREQUENCY VOCABULARY

## A

**ā** *prep* from, away from  
**ab** *prep* from, away from  
**absum abesse āfuī afutūrus** to be away, absent  
**ac**, *see atque*  
**aci•ēs** –ēī *f.* a sharp edge; sight  
**accip•iō** –ere **accēpī acceptum** to hear of, receive  
**ad** *prep* to; towards  
**ager agrī** *m.* piece of land; field  
**ag•ō** –ere **ēgī actum** to do, act, govern, pursue a course of action  
**ali•us** –a –ud *adj* different; another  
**ali•quis** –qua –quid *pron* an unspecified person, someone, anyone; some, a number, a few  
**alt•er** –era –erum *adj* a second, another, a further  
**amīc•us** –a –um *adj* friendly or **amīc•us** –ī *m.* a personal friend  
**ām•itto** –ittere –īsī –issum to lose  
**an** *particle* introduces questions  
**anim•us** –ī *m.* mind, soul; intellect  
**ann•us** –ī *m.* year  
**ante** *prep* before, in front of  
**appell•ō** 1 to call; address; solicit; appeal; accuse; bring to court; name  
**apud** *prep* at, near, in the neighborhood of  
**arm•a** –ōrum *n.* implements used in warfare  
**at** *conj* but, however, on the other hand  
**atque, ac** *conj* and . . . too, and what is more; and now; and in fact  
**aut** *conj* either . . . or  
**autem** *particle* on the other hand, while  
**auxil•ium** –(i)ī *n.* assistance, help

## B

**bell•um** –ī *n.* war

## C

**capiō capere cēpī captum** to take hold of; seize  
**castr•a** –ōrum *n. pl.* camp  
**caus•a** –ae *f.* cause; legal case; plea  
**centuri•ō** –ōnis *m.* officer commanding a century; a centurion  
**circum** *prep* around  
**cīvit•ās** –ātis *f.* citizens; a state; the rights of a citizen  
**confirm•ō** 1 make firm, strengthen, promote the growth of

**con•sistō** –sistere –stitī –stitutum to depend on, consist of or in  
**consil•ium** –(i)ī *n.* debate, discussion, deliberation; advice, counsel  
**consul consulis** *m.* consul  
**con•veniō** –venīre –vēnī –ventum to come together, to meet  
**cōpi•a** –ae *f.* a plentiful supply  
**corp•us** –oris *n.* body  
**cum** *conj* temporal *w indic* when; *circumstantial or causal w subj* when, since; *concessive* although *prep w abl* with

## D

**dē** *prep* away from, off; down from; on account of; concerning  
**de•us** –ī *m.* god  
**dīc•ō** –cere –xī **dictum** to say, talk, speak  
**dī•ēs** –ēī *m.* day; date; daylight; *f. sing.* a specific date  
**diū** *adv* for a long time  
**dō dare dedī datum** to give  
**dom•us** –ūs (–ī) *f.* house  
**dūc•ō** –ere –xī **ductum** to lead  
**du•o** –ae –o *adj* two

## E

**eq•ues** –itis *m.* horseman, cavalry; equestrian order  
**et** *conj* and, also; **et . . . et** both . . . and  
**etiam** *particle* still, yet, even now  
**ex** *prep* out of, from within  
**exercit•us** –ūs *m.* physical exercise; military force or army  
**extrā** *adv* outside

## F

**faciō facere fēcī factum** to make, build, construct  
**fām•a** –ae *f.* rumor, fame, slander, report  
**ferō ferre tulī lātum** to carry, transport  
**fīn•is** –is *m.* boundary  
**fīō fierī** to take place, occur, rise, happen  
**flūm•en** –inis *n.* river  
**fore** *see sum*

## G

**Gall•us** –ī *m.* an inhabitant of Gaul  
**Galli•a** –ae *f.* the country inhabited by the Gauls

**gens gentis** *f.* a race, nation, people  
**Germāni•a –ae** *f.* the country of the Germans  
**Germān•us –a –um** *adj* of Germany or the Germans  
**ger•ō –ere gessī gestum** to wage, carry on  
**Graec•us –a –um** *adj* of or belonging to Greece or the Greeks

## H

**hab•eō –ēre –uī –itum** to have, own, possess; hold  
**hic haec hoc** *pron adj* this; this one; this thing  
**hom•ō –inis** *m.* man, human being, person, fellow  
**host•is –is** *m. (f.)* a foreigner, stranger; one engaged in hostile activity

## I

**iam** *adv* at this point, now  
**ibi** *adv* in that place, there  
**īdem eadem idem** *pron adj* the same, identical  
**ill•e ill•a ill•ud** *demon pron* that (one) *demon adj* that  
**imperāt•or –ōris** *m.* emperor; general; ruler; commander  
**in** *prep* into (*w acc*); in (*w abl*)  
**in•ferō –ferre –tulī –illātum** to bring in or forward, to wage  
**insign•e –is** *n.* badge, sign or flag of an office or honor; insignia  
**inter** *prep* among, amid  
**intrā** *prep adv* within, inside  
**ips•e –a –um** *pron adj* himself (herself, itself, oneself)  
**is ea id** *dem pron* this, that; he, she, it  
**ita** *adv* this way; thus; so  
**itaque** *adv* since that is the case, accordingly, in consequence, so

## L

**lāt•us –a –um** *adj* wide, extensive  
**laus laudis** *f.* praise, commendation  
**legi•ō –ōnis** *f.* largest unit of the roman army; legion  
**litter•a –ae** *f.* letter; *pl.* literature; books  
**loc•us –ī** *m.* a place, region, plot  
**lo•quor –quī –cūtus sum** *dep* to speak

## M

**magn•us –a –um** *adj* great in size or extent, large  
**maior maius** *adj* greater in size, larger  
**maxim•us –a –um** *adj* greatest in size, biggest, largest  
**maximē** *superl adv* to the greatest extent, most, very much  
**mīl•es –itis** *m.* a soldier  
**mīlitār•is –e** *adj* of or connected with the army

**mittō mittere mīsī missum** to release, let go; to send  
**mult•us –a –um** *adj* many, numerous

## N

**nam** *particle* certainly, indeed; (explanatory) for  
**nē** *conj* so that . . . not; *adv* not  
**–ne** *interr particle*; simply the sign of a question; in indirect questions, whether; **–ne . . . –ne, –ne . . . an, utrum . . . –ne**, whether . . . or  
**nē . . . quidem** not even, not so much as  
**neque** *conj adv* not; not even  
**nihil** *n. indecl* not anything, nothing  
**nisi** *conj* on any other condition than that, except if, unless  
**nō•lō –lle –luī** to be unwilling, not want to  
**nōn** *adv* not  
**nost•er –tra –trum** *adj* our  
**null•us –a –um** *adj* not any, no; no body  
**numer•us –ī** *m.* a sum of units; number  
**nunc** *adv* at the present moment, now

## O

**omn•is –is –e** *adj* the entire amount of, all of, the whole of

## P

**par•ō 1** to prepare; supply, provide; plan  
**par•s –tis** *f.* part; direction, side, place; area  
**parv•us –a –um** *adj* small in size or extent  
**per** *prep* through; in accordance with, as determined by  
**plebs plēbis** *f.* the general body of citizens in Rome; a plebeian  
**pollic•eor –ērī –itus sum** *dep* to promise  
**Pompēiān•us –a –um** *adj* of or pertaining to the Roman gens; an adherent and follower of Pompey the Great (*Pompēius Magnus*)  
**possum posse potuī** to be able (to)  
**post** *adv* in the rear; behind; at a later time, after, afterwards  
**postea** *adv* afterwards  
**potestā•s –tis** *f.* power, authority  
**prae•sum –esse –fuī** to be in charge (of)  
**prīm•us –a –um** *adj* furthest in front, foremost, leading; first in order  
**proel•ium –(i)ī** *n.* a battle  
**prope** *adv* at a short distance, in close proximity; *prep* near, by  
**prōvinci•a –ae** *f.* a provincial command; province  
**pūblic•us –a –um** *adj* of or belonging to the people, public

## Q

**quant•us –a –um** *adj* (1) *interr* how much? how large? how great? what? **quantum**, *as adv*, how much? (2) *rel pron*, as much as, as; **quantum**, *as adv*, as much as, as

**quasi** *conj* as if, as though; *adv* as good as

**–que** *conj* and

**quī quae quod** *adj* who, that; which

**quidem** *particle* certainly, indeed, at any rate

**quis quid** *interr (rel) pron (adj)* what or which person?

**quisquam quicquam (quidquam)** *pron* any person, anyone

**quisque quaeque quidque** *pron* each several person, each person, each; *adj* each single, every

## R

**reliqu•us –a –um** *adj* the rest of, the remaining, the other  
**rēs reī** *f.* property, wealth; any object of imagination or experience; thing; deed

**Rhēn•us –ī** *m.* the river Rhine

**Rōmān•us –a –um** *adj* of or belonging to Rome or its people

## S

**saepe** *adv* often, frequently

**sē, sēsē** *see suī*

**sed** *conj* but

**senāt•us –ūs** *m.* the Senate; a meeting of the Senate

**se•quor –quī –cūtus sum** *dep* to follow, pursue

**sī** *conj* if, supposing that

**sīc** *adv* in the manner just specified, thus

**silv•a –ae** *f.* woodland, forest

**simul** *adv* in company, together; simultaneously

**sine** *prep* without

**sōl•us –a –um** *adj* having no companion, alone

**stud•eō –ēre –uī** to devote oneself; to concentrate on; to study

**suī sibi sē sē sēsē** himself, herself, itself

**sum esse fuī futūrum (fore)** to be

**summ•a –ae** *f.* the total number or amount OR **summ•us –a –um** *adj* highest in position, uppermost

**su•us –a –um** *adj* his, her, its (reflexive)

## T

**tam** *adv* to such a degree, to that extent, so

**tamen** *adv* nevertheless

**tantum** *adv* so much, so, so far; only, merely

**tant•um –ī** *n.* such a quantity, so much

**tant•us –a –um** *adj* of such magnitude, so great

**temp•us –oris** *n.* a moment or period of time; the time, date

**ten•eō –ēre –uī –tum** to hold, grasp

**tōt•us –a –um** *adj* the whole of, all

**trans** *prep* across, over, on the other side; *adv* on the other side

**tribūn•us –ī** *m.* tribune

**tum** *adv* at that moment or date in the past, then, in those days; at that moment or date in the future, then

## U

**ubī** *interr adv* in what place?; *rel adv* in which, where; when

**ull•us –a –um** *adj* any at all, anything, anyone

**ūn•us –a –um** *adj* one, a single

**urbs urbis** *f.* city; the City (*i.e.*, Rome)

**ut, utī** *conj w comp* as; *purpose* so that; *result* that

**uter utra utrum** *adj* which . . . of the two?; whichever of the two

**ūtōr ūtī ūsus sum** *dep w abl* to use, make use of, enjoy; enjoy the friendship of

## V

**vel** *conj. and adv.* (1) *as conj.*, or; **vel . . . vel**, either . . . or; (2) *as adv.*, even

**ven•iō –īre vēnī ventum** to come

**vēr•um –ī** *n.* truth

**vid•eō –ēre vīdī vīsum** to see *pass* to seem, to appear

**vincō vincere vīcī victum** to conquer, defeat, excel; outlast; succeed

**virtū•s –tis** *f.* manliness, bravery, courage

**vīs vis** *f. (pl. vīrēs)* strength, power, force

**vīt•a –ae** *f.* life

**voc•ō** 1 to call

**volō velle voluī** to want, wish for