

Vergil LEGAMUS A Transitional Reader

General Word List

| | |
|--|---|
| ā, ab, abs (away) from, by (<i>abl.</i>) | caput, capitis, n. head; summit; life, person |
| ac, atque and, also; as, than | cāsus, -ūs, m. chance, (mis)fortune; fall |
| accipiō, -ere, -cēpī, -ceptus receive, ACCEPT; learn, hear, conceive | cernō, -ere, crēvī, crētus DISCERN, perceive, understand, decide; fight |
| Acestēs, -ae, m. king in Sicily | circum around, about, at, near (<i>acc.</i>) |
| āctus, -a, -um see agō | clāmor, clāmōris, m. shout, roar, applause |
| ad to, toward, at, near, about (<i>acc.</i>) | classis, classis, f. fleet, army, ship |
| adfore; adforem, ēs, et see adsum | comes, comitis, m. (f.) comrade, follower |
| adsum, -esse, -fuī be present, assist (<i>dat.</i>) | coniūnx, coniugis, m. (f.) husband, wife |
| Aenēās, -ae, acc. -ān, m. Trojan prince, son of Venus and Anchises, hero of the <i>Aeneid</i> | corpus, corporis, n. body, CORPSE, form |
| aequor, aequoris, n. sea, waves; (level) plain | cum (conj.) when, while, since, although |
| age, agite (agō) up! come! lead on! | cum (prep.) with (<i>abl.</i>) |
| agmen, agminis, n. army, line, troop; course | cūnctus, -a, -um all, whole, entire |
| agō, -ere, ēgī, āctus lead, drive, do, treat, pass, conduct | cūra, -ae, f. care, anxiety, grief; love |
| aiō, ais, ait; aiunt say, speak, assert | cursus, -ūs, m. COURSE, running; haste |
| alius, -a, -ud other, another, else | Danaus, -a, -um Danaan, Greek |
| altus, -a, -um (on) high, lofty, deep | dē (down, away) from, of, concerning, according to (<i>abl.</i>) |
| amor, amōris, m. love, desire, passion | dea, -ae, f. goddess |
| Anchīsēs, -ae, acc. -ēn, m. Trojan prince, father of Aeneas | deus, -ī, m. god, divinity, DEITY |
| anima, -ae, f. air, breath, life, soul, shade | dexter, -(e)ra, -(e)rum right (hand); favorable; <i>f. subst.</i> right hand |
| animus, -ī, m. soul, spirit, breath, courage; anger, pride; purpose, thought | dīcō, -ere, dīxī, dictus say, speak, tell, call, name, describe, chant |
| ante before (<i>acc.</i>); sooner, previously | dictum, -ī, n. word, speech, command |
| antīquus, -a, -um ANCIENT, old, aged, former, of olden times, time-honored | Dīdō, Didōnis, f. legendary founder and queen of Carthage |
| āra, ae, f. altar | diēs, diēī, m. (f.) DAY, time, season |
| ardeō, -ēre, arsī, arsus burn, be eager | dīvus, -a, -um DIVINE, heavenly, deified; <i>subst.</i> DIVINITY, god, goddess |
| arma, -ōrum, n. pl. ARMS, equipment, tools | dō, dare, dedī, datus give (forth), grant, allow, bestow; put, place, make |
| arvum, -ī, n. plowed land, field, region | domus, -ūs, f. house (hold), home, abode; family, race, line |
| arx, arcis, f. citadel, fort; height, hill | dōnum, -ī, n. gift, offering, prize, reward |
| at, ast but, yet, however, at least | dūcō, -ere, dūxī, ductus lead, draw (out), protract; PRODUCE; think |
| āter, ātra, ātrum black, gloomy, deadly | dum while, as long as, until, provided |
| atque, ac and, also; as, then | ē, ex out of, from, according to (<i>abl.</i>) |
| audiō, -īre, -īvī (-īī), -ītus hear (of), hearken | ēgī see agō |
| aura, -ae, f. breeze, air; favor; light | ego, meī (pl. nōs, nostrum) I |
| aurum, -ī, n. gold (object, equipment) | eō, īre, īvī (īī), itus go, proceed, come |
| aut or, either; aut . . . aut either . . . or | equus, -ī, m. horse, steed, charger |
| bellum, -ī, n. war(fare), combat, fight | ēripiō, -ere, -uī, ēreptus snatch (from), tear away; rescue; hasten |
| caelum, -ī, n. sky, heaven; weather | errō, errāre stray, wander, ERR; linger |
| campus, -ī, m. plain, field, level surface | et and, also, even, too; et . . . et both . . . and |
| capiō, -ere, cēpī, captus take, seize, catch; CAPTIVATE; deceive; occupy | euntis, -ī, -em, -e, -ēs, -ium, -ibus see eō |
| | ex, ē out of, from, according to (<i>abl.</i>) |

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faciō, -ere, fēcī, factus do, make, perform; grant, offer; suppose
fāma, -ae, f. FAME, report, reputation
fāre, fārī; fātur; fātus, a, um see **for**
fātum, -ī, n. FATE, destiny, doom, oracle
ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus bear, endure; wear; report, say; carry (off),
plunder; extol; tend; grant, offer
ferrum, -ī, n. iron; sword, weapon, tool
fessus, -a, -um tired, weary, feeble, worn
fīnis, finis, m. (f.) end, limit, border; country; goal; starting-place
flamma, -ae, f. FLAME, fire, torch; love
flūctus, -ūs, m. wave, tide, flood, sea
for, fārī, fātus speak, say, tell, utter
fore; forem, -ēs, -et see **sum**
fors, fortis, f. chance, FORTUNE, hap
fortūna, -ae, f. FORTUNE, chance, luck
fuga, -ae, f. flight, haste, exile, speed
fugiō, -ere, fūgī flee (from), escape, shun
fundō, -ere, fūdī, fūsus pour (out), shed; lay low, slay, rout;
extend
furō, -ere, uī rage, rave, be frantic
futūrus, -a, -um FUTURE, destined (to be), impending, about to
be; see **sum**

geminus, -a, -um twin, double, two
genitor, genitōris, m. begetter, father, sire
gēns, gentis, f. clan, race, nation, herd
genus, generis, n. birth, origin, race; descendant; kind, family

habeō, -ēre, -uī, -itus have, hold; consider
haud not, by no means, not at all
heu alas! ah! ah me!
hīc (adv.) here, there, hereupon
hic, haec, hoc this, that; he, she, it
hīnc from this place, hence, thence
honōs (or), honōris, m. HONOR, glory, reward; offering,
sacrifice; charm, grace
hūc to this place, hither, here

ī, ībam, ībō, īre, it, īte see **eō**
iam now, already, finally, at once
īdem, eadem, idem same, the same
ignis, ignis, m. fire, flame, light, lightning, star; passion, love,
fury, wrath
ille, illa, illud that (famous); he, she, it
immānis, immāne huge, monstrous, enormous, mighty,
dreadful, cruel, atrocious
imperium, (i)ī, n. command, power, dominion, rule, sway,
mastery, realm(s)
īmus, -a, -um *superl.* of **īnferus**
in, in, on, in the case of, among (*abl.*); into, against, until, toward
(*acc.*)

īnfēlīx, īnfēlīcis unfortunate, accursed, unhappy, ill-omened,
unlucky, wretched
īnferus, -a, -um low, below, underneath
ingēns, ingentis enormous, mighty, huge

inter between, among, during (*acc.*)
Iovis, -ī, -em, -e see **Iuppiter**
ipse, -sa, -sum (him, her, it)-self; very
īra, -ae, f. wrath, rage, anger, passion
īre see **eō**
is, ea, id this, that; he, she, it
it, īte see **eō**
Ītalia, -ae, f. Italy
iubeō, -ēre, iussi, iussus command, order, bid, enjoin (upon),
urge
Iūnō, Iūnōnis, f. queen of the gods
Iuppiter, Iovis, m. king of the gods
iussī; iussus, -a, -um see **iubeō**
lābor, lābī, lāpsus slip (by), slide, glide (by), descend; fail; faint;
fall, perish; flow
labōs (or), labōris, m. LABOR, hardship, task
lacrima, -ae, f. tear, compassion
laetus, -a, -um happy; fertile; fat, sleek
līmen, līminis, n. threshold, doorway, entrance; abode; shrine;
palace
lītus, lītōris, n. shore, strand, coast, beach
locus, -ī, m. (pl. locī, loca) place, region; condition, situation;
opportunity
longus, -a, -um long, wide, distant
lūmen, lūminis, n. light, lamp; eye; life
lūx, lūcis, f. light, sun, day; life; glory

magnus, -a, -um great, large, huge, vast; noble, illustrious,
mighty, important
maior, maius *compar.* of **magnus**
maneō, -ēre, mānsī, mānsus remain, abide, linger, stay, (a)wait
manus, ūs, f. hand; band, troop; deed
mare, maris, n. sea
māter, matris, f. mother; MATRON
maximus *superl.* of **magnus**
medius, -a, -um mid(dle), INTERMEDIATE
mēns, mentis, f. mind, feeling, intention
meus, -a, -um my (own), mine
miser, misera, miserum MISERABLE, unhappy, wretched,
unfortunate, pitiable
mittō, -ere, mīsī, missus send, hurl, DISMISS, let go; end, finish;
offer, pay

moenia, moenium, n. walls; city; structures
mōns, montis, m. MOUNTAIN, height
mors, mortis, f. death, destruction, ruin
moveō, -ēre, mōvī, mōtus move; ponder
multus, -a, -um much, many, abundant
mūnus, mūneris, n. function, duty; gift
nam, namque for; indeed, truly
natus, -ī, m. son, child, young
nāvis, nāvis, f. ship, boat, vessel, galley

-ne sign of a question; whether, or
nē lest, that not, no, not
neque, nec nor, neither, and not; **neque . . . neque** neither . . . nor
nōmen, nōminis, n. NAME, fame, renown
nōn not, no
noster, nostra, nostrum our (own), ours
novus, -a, -um NEW, young, strange, late
nox, noctis, f. night, darkness; sleep
nūllus, -a, -um none, no, no one
nūmen, nūminis, n. divinity, divine power (will, favor, purpose, presence)
nunc (but) now, soon, as it is

Ō O! oh! ah!

oculus, -ī, m. eye

olle etc., old forms of **ille**

omnis, omne all, every, whole, universal

ōra, -ae, f. shore, coast, region, border

ōs, ōris, n. mouth, face; speech

parēns, parentis, m. (f.) PARENT, ancestor, father, mother

parō, parāre PREPARE, make (ready)

pars, partis, f. PART, portion, share, side

pater, patris, m. father, ancestor, sire

patrius, -a, -um PATERNAL, ancestral, native

pectus, pectoris, n. breast, heart, soul

pelagus, -ī, n. sea, flood, waves

per through, by (means of), over, among, because of, during (*acc.*)

pēs, pedis, m. foot; sheet-rope, sheet

petō, -ere, -īvī (īī), -ītus seek, attack, aim (at), ask; scan

pious, -a, -um devoted, loyal, righteous

plūrēs *compar. of multus*

plūrimus *superl. of multus*

plūs *compar. of multus*

poena, -ae, f. PUNISHMENT, PENALTY, satisfaction, revenge, vengeance

pōnō, -ere, posuī, pos(i)tus put, place (aside); found, establish; bury

portus, -ūs, m. PORT, harbor, haven

possum, posse, potuī be able, can, avail

Priamus, -ī, m. Priam, king of Troy

prīmus, -a, -um first, foremost, chief

procul far, at a distance, from afar

puer, -ī, m. boy, child; slave

puppis, puppis, f. stern; ship, vessel, galley

quaerō, -ere, quaesīvī, quaesītus seek (in vain), miss, inquire, ask, try

-que and, also, even; **-que . . . -que** both . . . and

quī, quae, quod who, which, what, that

quis (qua), quid, (qui, quae, quod) who? which? what? why? any, some(one)

quō to where, where(fores), whereby

quondam (at) some time, formerly, ever

referō, -ferre, -tulī, -lātus bear back, restore, carry off; reproduce, renew, recall; RELATE, say; (re)pay

rēgīna, -ae, f. queen; *adj.* ROYAL

rēgnum, -ī, n. royal power, kingdom, REALM, rule, sway, sovereignty

relinquō, -ere, reliquī, relictus leave, desert, surrender, abandon, RELINQUISH

rēmus, -ī, m. oar

rēs, reī, f. thing, affair, matter, deed, fact, fortune; state, commonwealth

rēx, rēgis, m. king; *adj.* ruling, ROYAL

ruō, -ere, ruī, ru(i)tus fall; rush; sink; plow

sacer, sacra, sacrum SACRED, holy, consecrated; accursed; *n. subst.* SACRIFICE, holy implement (object); mystery

sanguis, sanguinis, m. blood; race, descendant

saxum, -ī, n. stone, rock, reef, cliff, crag

sed but, moreover, however

sēdēs, sēdis, f. seat; abode, habitation; bottom; tomb, shrine; place, region

sequor, -ī, secūtus follow, attend, pursue, accompany, seek

servō, servāre OBSERVE, watch; PRESERVE, save, guard, keep, rescue; nurse

sī whether, if (only), in case that

sīc thus, so, in this manner

sīdus, sīderis, n. star, constellation, meteor; season, weather; heaven

silva, -ae, f. forest, wood(s), tree(s)

simul at the same time, together; **simul (ac, atque)** as soon as

socius, soc(i)ī, m. ally, comrade, follower

sōlus, -a, -um alone, only, lonely, SOLE

somnus, ī m. sleep, slumber, dream

stō, -āre, stetī, status stand (fast, up); halt; endure; stick (to), remain

sub (from) under, close (to), beneath, (deep) in, after (*acc., abl.*)
subeō, -īre, -īvī (īī), -ītus go under, bear; approach, enter; arise (*dat.*)

sublātus, -a, -um see **tollō**

suī (of) himself, herself, itself, themselves; him, her, it, them

sum, esse, fuī, futūrus be, exist

summus *superl. of superus*

super above, beyond, left, in addition, upon, concerning, about (*acc., abl.*)

superus, -a, -um upper, higher, above; *subst.* god, divinity

suprēmus, -a, -um *superl. of superus*

surgō, -ere, surrēxī, surrēctus raise, (a)rise, spring up, SURGE

sustulī see **tollō**

suus, -a, -um his, her, its, their (own)

tālis, tāle such, of such sort, the following

tandem at length, finally; pray

tantus, -a, -um so great, so much, so far

tēctum, -ī, n. roof; house, home, abode

tellūs, tellūris, f. earth, land, country

tēlum, -ī, n. weapon; wound, blow

tempus, temporis, n. time; occasion, crisis

tendō, -ere, tetendī, tentus stretch; hasten, strive, (EX)TEND,
aim; tent

teneō, -ēre, tenuī, tentus have, hold, restrain

terra, ae, f. earth, land, country, soil

Teucus, -a, -um, Teucrican, Trojan

tollō, -ere, sustulī, sublātus lift, raise, upheave, stir up; remove,
destroy

tōtus, -a, -um all, every, whole, full

trahō, -ere, trāxi, tractus drag (out), draw (in), lead, PROTRACT;
spend

trīstis, trīste sad, unhappy, dreary, fatal

Troia, -ae, f. Troy, a city in Asia Minor

tū, tuī (*pl. vōs, vestrum*) you

tulī *see ferō*

tum, tunc then, at that time; further

tuus, -a, -um your(s), your own

Tyrius, -a, -um Tyrian, Carthaginian

ubi where, when, as soon as

ūllus, -a, -um any, any one

umbra, -ae, f. shade, shadow, ghost

umerus, -ī, m. shoulder

unda, -ae, f. wave, billow, water, sea

ūnus, -a, -um one, only, alone, single

urbs, urbis, f. city, town

ut(ī) as, when; that, so that; how

vastus, -a, -um desolate, VAST, enormous

vātēs, vātis, m. (f.) prophet, seer, bard

-ve, vel or, either, even; **vel . . . vel** either . . . or

velim, velle, vellem *see volō*

vēlum, -ī, n. cloth, canvas, sail

veniō, -īre, vēnī, ventus come, go

ventus, -ī, m. wind, breeze, blast, air

via, -ae, f. WAY, road, journey, street

victor, victōris, m. VICTOR; *adj.* VICTORIOUS

videō, -ēre, vīdī, vīsus see, perceive; *pass.* be seen, appear, seem
(best)

vincō, -ere, vīcī, victus conquer, surpass

vir, -ī, m. (real) man; hero; husband

vīrēs *pl. of vīs*

vīs, vīs, f. force, VIOLENCE, energy

vīta, -ae, f. life, soul, spirit

vix scarcely, feebly, with difficulty

vocō, vocāre call, name, address, CONVOKE, INVOKE, invite,
challenge

volō, velle, voluī will, wish, be willing

volvō, -ere, volvī, volūtus REVOLVE, (un)roll, roll (round,
through); undergo

vōx, vōcis, f. VOICE, word, speech, sound