

# Vergil's Aeneid Selected Readings Books 1, 2, 4, and 6

## GENERAL WORD LIST

- ā, ab, abs** (away) from, by (*abl.*)  
**ac, atque** and, also; as, than  
**accipiō, ere, cēpī, ceptus** receive, ACCEPT; learn, hear, conceive  
**Acestēs, ae m.** king in Sicily  
**āctus, a, um** see **agō**  
**ad** to, toward, at, near, about (*acc.*)  
**adfore; adforem, ēs, et** see **adsum**  
**adsum, esse, fui** be present, assist (*dat.*)  
**Aenēās, ae, acc. ān, m.** Trojan prince, son of Venus and Anchises, hero of the *Aeneid*  
**aequor, oris n.** sea, waves; (level) plain  
**age, agite (agō)** up! come! lead on!  
**agmen, inis n.** army, line, troop; course  
**agō, ere, ēgī, āctus** lead, drive, do, treat, pass, conduct  
**aiō, ais, ait; aiunt** say, speak, assert  
**alius, a, ud** other, another, else  
**altus, a, um** (on) high, lofty, deep  
**amor, ōris m.** love, desire, passion  
**Anchisēs, ae, acc. ēn, m.** Trojan prince, father of Aeneas  
**anima, ae f.** air, breath, life, soul, shade  
**animus, ī m.** soul, spirit, breath, courage; anger, pride; purpose, thought  
**ante** before (*acc.*); sooner, previously  
**antīquus, a, um** ANCIENT, old, aged, former, of olden times, time-honored  
**āra, ae f.** altar  
**ardeō, ēre, arsi, arsus** burn, be eager  
**arma, ōrum n.** ARMS, equipment, tools  
**arvum, ī n.** plowed land, field, region  
**arx, arcis f.** citadel, fort; height, hill  
**at, ast** but, yet, however, at least  
**āter, tra, trum** black, gloomy, deadly  
**atque, ac** and, also; as, than  
**audiō, ire, ivī (ii), itus** hear (of), hearken  
**aura, ae f.** breeze, air; favor; light  
**aurum, ī n.** gold (object, equipment)  
**aut** or, either; **aut ... aut** either ... or
- bellum, ī n.** war(fare), combat, fight
- caelum, ī n.** sky, heaven; weather  
**campus, ī m.** plain, field, level surface
- capiō, ere, cēpī, captus** take, seize, catch; CAPTIVATE; deceive; occupy  
**caput, itis n.** head; summit; life, person  
**cāsus, ūs m.** chance, (mis)fortune; fall  
**cernō, ere, crēvi, crētus** DISCERN, perceive, understand, decide; fight  
**circum** around, about, at, near (*acc.*)  
**clāmor, ōris m.** shout, roar, applause  
**classis, is f.** fleet, army, ship  
**comes, itis m. (f.)** comrade, follower  
**coniūnx, iugis m. (f.)** husband, wife  
**corpus, oris n.** body, CORPSE, form  
**cum** (*conj.*) when, while, since, although  
**cum** (*prep.*) with (*abl.*)  
**cūctus, a, um** all, whole, entire  
**cūra, ae f.** care, anxiety, grief; love  
**cursus, ūs m.** COURSE, running; haste
- Danaus, a, um** Danaan, Greek  
**dē** (down, away) from, of, concerning, according to (*abl.*)  
**dea, ae f.** goddess  
**deus, ī m.** god, divinity, DEITY  
**dexter, (e)ra, (e)rum** right (hand); favorable; *f. subst.* right hand  
**dīcō, ere, dīxī, dictus** say, speak, tell, call, name, describe, chant  
**dictum, ī n.** word, speech, command  
**Didō, ōnis f.** legendary founder and queen of Carthage  
**diēs, diēi m. (f.)** DAY, time, season  
**dīvus, a, um** DIVINE, heavenly, deified; *subst.* DIVINITY, god, goddess  
**dō, dare, dedi, datus** give (forth), grant, allow, bestow; put, place, make  
**domus, ūs f.** house(hold), home, abode; family, race, line  
**dōnum, ī n.** gift, offering, prize, reward  
**dūcō, ere, dūxī, ductus** lead, draw (out), protract; PRODUCE; think  
**dum** while, as long as, until, provided
- ē, ex** out of, from, according to (*abl.*)  
**ēgī** see **agō**  
**ego, meī (pl. nōs, nostrum)** I  
**eō, ire, ivī (ii), itus** go, proceed, come  
**equus, ī m.** horse, steed, charger

**ēripiō, ere, uī, reptus** snatch (from), tear away; rescue; hasten

**errō** (1) stray, wander, ERR; linger

**et** and, also, even, too; **et ... et** both ... and

**euntis, ī, em, e, ēs, ium, ibus** *see eo*

**ex, ē** out of, from, according to (*abl.*)

**faciō, ere, fēcī, factus** do, make, perform; grant, offer; suppose

**fāma, ae f.** FAME, report, reputation

**fāre, fārī; fātur; fātus, a, um** *see for*

**fātum, ī n.** FATE, destiny, doom; oracle

**ferō, ferre, tulī, lātus** bear, endure; wear; report, say; carry (off), plunder; extol; tend; grant, offer

**ferrum, ī n.** iron; sword, weapon, tool

**fessus, a, um** tired, weary, feeble, worn

**finis, is m.** (*f.*) end, limit, border; country; goal; starting-place

**flamma, ae f.** FLAME, fire, torch; love

**flūctus, ūs m.** wave, tide, flood, sea

**for, fārī, fātus** speak, say, tell, utter

**fore; forem, ēs, et** *see sum*

**fors, fortis f.** chance, FORTUNE, hap

**fortūna ae f.** FORTUNE, chance, luck

**fuga, ae f.** flight, haste, exile, speed

**fugiō, ere, fūgī** flee (from), escape, shun

**fundō, ere, fūdī, fūsus** pour (out), shed; lay low, slay, rout; extend

**furō, ere, uī** rage, rave, be frantic

**futūrus, a, um** FUTURE, destined (to be), impending, about to be; *see sum*

**geminus, a, um** twin, double, two

**genitor, ōris m.** begetter, father, sire

**gēns, gentis f.** clan, race, nation, herd

**genus, eris n.** birth, origin, race; descendant; kind, family

**habeō, ēre, uī, itus** have, hold; consider

**haud** not, by no means, not at all

**heu** alas! ah! ah me!

**hīc** (*adv.*) here, there, hereupon

**hic, haec, hoc** this, that; he, she, it

**hinc** from this place, hence, thence

**honōs** (**or**), **ōris m.** HONOR, glory, reward; offering, sacrifice; charm, grace

**hūc** to this place, hither, here

**ī, ibam, ibō, ire, it, ite** *see eō*

**iam** now, already, finally, at once

**īdem, eadem, idem** same, the same

**ignis, is m.** fire, flame, light, lightning, star; passion, love, fury, wrath

**ille, la, lud** that (famous); he, she, it

**immānis, e** huge, monstrous, enormous, mighty, dreadful, cruel, atrocious

**imperium, (i)ī n.** command, power, dominion, rule, sway, mastery, realm(s)

**īmus, a, um** *superl. of īferus*

**in** in, on, in the case of, among (*abl.*); into, against, until, toward (*acc.*)

**īnfēlix, icis** unfortunate, accursed, unhappy, ill-omened, unlucky, wretched

**īferus, a, um** low, below, underneath

**ingēns, entis** enormous, mighty, huge

**inter** between, among, during (*acc.*)

**Iovis, ī, em, e** *see Iuppiter*

**ipse, sa, sum** (him, her, it) self; very

**īra, ae f.** wrath, rage, anger, passion

**īre** *see eō*

**is, ea, id** this, that; he, she, it

**it, ite** *see eō*

**Ītalia, ae f.** Italy

**iubeō, ere, iussī, iussus** command, order, bid, enjoin (upon), urge

**Iūnō, ōnis f.** queen of the gods

**Iuppiter, Iovis m.** king of the gods

**iussī; iussus, a, um** *see iubeō*

**lābor, ī, psus** slip (by), slide, glide (by), descend; fail; faint, fall, perish; flow

**labōs** (**or**), **ōris m.** LABOR, hardship, task

**lacrima, ae f.** tear, compassion

**laetus, a, um** happy; fertile; fat, sleek

**līmen, inis n.** threshold, doorway, entrance; abode; shrine; palace

**lītus, oris n.** shore, strand, coast, beach

**locus, ī m.** (*pl. locī, loca*) place, region; condition, situation; opportunity

**longus, a, um** long, wide, distant

**lūmen, inis n.** light, lamp; eye; sun, day; glory

**magnus, a, um** great, large, huge, vast; noble, illustrious, mighty, important

**maior, maius** *compar. of magnus*

**maneō, ere, mānsī, mānsus** remain, abide, linger, stay, (a) wait

**manus, ūs f.** hand; band, troop; deed

**mare, is n.** sea

**māter, tris f.** mother, dam; MATRON

**maximus** *superl. of magnus*

**medius, a, um** mid(dle), INTERMEDIATE

**mēns, mentis** *f.* mind, feeling, intention  
**meus, a, um** my (own), mine  
**miser, era, erum** MISERABLE, unhappy, wretched, unfortunate, pitiable  
**mittō, ere, mīsi, missus** send, hurl, DISMISS, let go; end, finish; offer, pay  
**moenia, ium** *n.* walls; city; structures  
**mōns, montis** *m.* MOUNTAIN, height  
**mors, rtis** *f.* death, destruction, ruin  
**moveō, ēre, mōvī, mōtus** move; ponder  
**multus, a, um** much, many, abundant  
**mūnus, eris** *n.* function, duty; gift

**nam, namque** for; indeed, truly  
**nātus, ī** *m.* son, child, young  
**nāvis, is** *f.* ship, boat, vessel, galley  
**-ne** sign of a question; whether, or  
**nē** lest, that not, no, not  
**neque, nec** nor, neither, and not; **neque ... neque** neither ... nor  
**nōmen, inis** *n.* NAME, fame, renown  
**nōn** not, no  
**noster, tra, trum** our (own), ours  
**novus, a, um** new, young, strange, late  
**nox, noctis** *f.* night, darkness; sleep  
**nūllus, a, um** none, no, no one  
**nūmen, inis** *n.* divinity, divine power (will, favor, purpose, presence)  
**nunc** (but) now, soon, as it is

**Ō** O! Oh! Ah!  
**oculus, i** *m.* eye  
**olle** *etc., old forms of ille*  
**omnis, e** all, every, whole, universal  
**ōra, ae** *f.* shore, coast, region, border  
**ōs, ōris** *n.* mouth, face; speech  
**parēns, entis** *m. (f.)* PARENT, ancestor, father, mother  
**parō** (1) PREPARE, make (ready)  
**pars, rtis** *f.* PART, portion, share, side  
**pater, tris** *m.* father, ancestor, sire  
**patrius, a, um** PATERNAL, ancestral, native  
**pectus, oris** *n.* breast, heart., soul  
**pelagus, ī** *n.* sea, flood, waves  
**per** through, by (means of), over among, because of, during (*acc.*)  
**pēs, pedis** *m.* foot; sheet-rope, sheet  
**petō, ere, īvī (īi), itus** seek, attack, aim (at), ask; scan  
**pius, a, um** devoted, loyal, righteous  
**plūrēs** *compar. of multus*  
**plūrimus** *superl. of multus*

**plūs** *compar. of multus*  
**poena, ae** *f.* PUNISHMENT, PENALTY, satisfaction, revenge, vengeance  
**pōnō, ere, posui, pos(i)tus** put, place (aside); found, establish; bury  
**portus, ūs** *m.* PORT, harbor, haven  
**possum, posse, potuī** be able, can, avail  
**Priamus, ī** *m.* Priam, king of Troy  
**prīmus, a, um** first, foremost, chief  
**procul** far, at a distance, (from) afar  
**puer, ī** *m.* boy, child; slave  
**puppis, is** *f.* stern; ship, vessel, galley

**quaerō, ere, quaesivī, quaesitus** seek (in vain), miss, inquire, ask, try  
**-que** and, also, even; **-que ... -que** both ... and  
**quī, quae, quod** who, which, what, that  
**quis (qua), quid, (quī, quae, quod)** who? which? what? why? any, some(one)  
**quō** whither, where(fore), whereby  
**quondam** (at) some time, formerly, ever  
**referō, ferre, tulī, lātus** bear back, restore, carry off; reproduce, renew, re- call; RELATE, say (re)pay  
**rēgīna, ae** *f.* queen; *adj.* ROYAL  
**rēgnum, ī** *n.* royal power, kingdom, REALM, rule, sway, sovereignty  
**relinquō, ere, liquī, lictus** leave, desert, surrender, abandon, RELINQUISH  
**rēmus, ī** *m.* oar  
**rēs, reī** *f.* thing, affair, matter, deed, fact, fortune; state, commonwealth  
**rēx, rēgis** *m.* king; *adj.* ruling, ROYAL  
**ruō, ere, ī, ru(i)tus** fall; rush; sink; plow  
**sacer, era, crum** SACRED, holy, consecrated; accursed; *n. subst.* SACRIFICE, holy implement (object); mystery  
**sanguis, inis** *m.* blood; race, descendant  
**saxum, ī** *n.* stone, rock, reef, cliff, crag  
**sed** but, moreover, however  
**sēdēs, is** *f.* seat; abode, habitation; bottom; tomb, shrine; place, region  
**sequor, ī, secūtus** follow, attend, pursue, accompany, seek  
**servō** (1) OBSERVE, watch; PRESERVE, save, guard, keep, rescue; nurse  
**sī** whether, if (only), in case that  
**sīc** thus, so, in this manner  
**sīdus, eris** *n.* star, constellation, meteor; season, weather; heaven  
**silva, ae** *f.* forest, wood(s), tree(s)  
**simul** at the same time, together; **simul (ac, atque)** as soon as  
**socius, (i)ī** *m.* ally, comrade, follower

**sōlus, a, um** alone, only, lonely, SOLE  
**somnus, ī m.** sleep, slumber, dream  
**stō, āre, steti, status** stand (fast, up); halt; endure; stick (to), remain  
**sub** (from) under, close (to), beneath, (deep) in, after (*acc., abl.*)  
**subeō, ire, ivi (ii), itus** go under, bear; approach, enter; arise (*dat.*)  
**sublātus, a, um** see **tollō**  
**sui** (of) himself, herself, itself, themselves; him, her, it, them  
**sum, esse, fui, futūrus** be, exist  
**summus** *superl. of superus*  
**super** above, beyond, left, in addition, upon, concerning, about (*acc., abl.*)  
**superus, a, um** upper, higher, above; *subst.* god, divinity  
**suprēmus, a, um** *superl. of superus*  
**surgō, ere, surrēxi, surrēctus** raise, (a)rise, spring up, SURGE  
**sustuli** see **tollō**  
**suus, a, um** his, her, its, their (own)

**tālis, e** such, of such sort, the following  
**tandem** at length, finally; pray  
**tantus, a, um** so great, so much, so far  
**tēctum, ī n.** roof; house, home, abode  
**tellūs, ūris f.** earth, land, country  
**tēlum, ī n.** weapon; wound, blow  
**tempus, oris n.** time; occasion, crisis  
**tendō, ere, tetendi, tentus** stretch; hasten, strive, (EX) TEND, aim; tent  
**teneō, ēre, uī, tus** have, hold, restrain  
**terra, ae f.** earth, land, country, soil  
**Teucrus, a, um** Teucrican, Trojan  
**tollō, ere, sustuli, sublātus** lift, raise, upheave, stir up; remove, destroy  
**tōtus, a, um** all, every, whole, full  
**trahō, ere, trāxi, tractus** drag (out), draw (in), lead, PROTRACT, spend  
**tristis, e** sad, unhappy, dreary, fatal  
**Troia, ae f.** Troy, a city of Asia Minor  
**tū, tuī (pl. vōs, vestrum)** you  
**tuli** see **ferō**  
**tum, tunc** then, at that time; further  
**tuus, a, um** your(s), your own  
**Tyrius, a, um** Tyrian, Carthaginian

**ubi** where, when, as soon as  
**ūllus, a, um** any, any one  
**umbra, ae f.** shade, shadow, ghost  
**umerus, ī m.** shoulder  
**unda, ae f.** wave, billow, water, sea

**ūnus, a, um** one, only, alone, single  
**urbs, urbis f.** city, town  
**ut(i)** as, when; that, so that; how  
**vastus, a, um** desolate, VAST, enormous  
**vatēs, is m. (f.)** prophet, seer, bard  
**-ve, vel** or, either, even; **vel ... vel** either ... or  
**velim, velle, vellem** see **volo**  
**vēlum, ī n.** cloth, canvas, sail  
**veniō, ire, vēni, ventus** come, go  
**ventus, ī m.** wind, breeze, blast, air  
**via, ae f.** WAY, road, journey, street  
**victor, ōris m.** VICTOR; *adj.* VICTORIOUS  
**videō, ēre, vidī, vīsus** see, perceive; *pass.* be seen, appear, seem (best)  
**vincō, ere, vīci, victus** conquer, surpass  
**vir, ī m.** (real) man; hero; husband  
**vīrēs pl. of vīs**  
**vīs, vīs f.** force, VIOLENCE, energy  
**vīta, ae f.** life, soul, spirit  
**vix** scarcely, feebly, with difficulty  
**vocō (1)** call, name, address, CONVOKE, INVOKE, invite, challenge  
**volō, velle, voluī** will, wish, be willing  
**volvō, ere, ī, volūtus** REVOLVE, (un)roll roll (round, through); undergo  
**vōx, cis f.** VOICE, word, speech, sound